

<b>Intellectual Output:</b>	<b>O1</b>
<b>Intellectual Output Title:</b>	<b>European Report: Common forms of hate speech ONLINE (Social media) and OFFLINE (face to face communication) (consortium countries)</b>
<b>Activity title:</b>	<b>A4.Preparation of a questionnaire</b>



**Erasmus+**

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Coordinated by



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## 1. Rationale

This questionnaire is produced in the framework of the **“MATE – An Innovative, Student-Centered Approach to Intercultural Skills Acquisition for Students and Young Migrants”** project (Erasmus+, KA2) in which 6 partners from Cyprus, Austria, France, Greece and Sweden are involved. **The questionnaire aims at identifying the perceptions, stances and attitudes of both local and migrant students towards different forms of hate speech and bias in social media but also in their everyday student life.** The questionnaire focuses on hate speech both online and offline. It is produced in line with the most recent developments in social media research, in order for it to be as relevant and updated as possible. We are kindly invite you to contribute to our effort to identify hate speech of any kind offline and online regarding student life and combat discrimination in higher education and in our local societies in general. Stay tuned to the MATE project and take part in its innovative and dynamic activities which include workshops, meeting new people, being trained as a MATEvents facilitators, free training on anti-hate speech online campaigns and many other!

## 2. Questionnaire

<p>1. How would you define hate speech in a short sentence?</p>	
<p>2. Have you ever been a victim of hate speech <b>offline</b>? (For example have you ever received a mockery or a racist remark based on any of your personal characteristics, for example ethnicity, race, sexual orientation etc)</p>	<p>yes</p> <p>no</p> <p>not sure</p>
<p>3. If yes, please specify what aspect of your identity you felt was being targeted. [In case of more than one incidents, please answer regarding the one you consider the most severe]</p>	<p>my race,</p> <p>my religion,</p> <p>my ethnicity,</p> <p>my physical ability,</p> <p>my sexual orientation,</p> <p>my political orientation,</p> <p>my physical appearance,</p> <p>my socio-economic class,</p> <p>my learning ability,</p> <p>my gender,</p>

	other
<p>4. If you answered yes to questions 2 and 3, what do you think was the real intention of the person who expressed hate speech against you? [please refer to the same incident you had in mind in question 3]</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she wanted to harm me</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she wanted to bully me</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she was biased/ acting racist</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she reproduced racist bias and stereotypes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she just did it, no specific intention</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> other</p>
<p>5. Have you ever been a victim of hate speech on <b>social networks</b>? (For example have you ever received a mockery or a racist remark based on any of your personal characteristics, for example ethnicity, race, sexual orientation etc)</p> <p>[In case of more than one incidents, please answer regarding the one you consider the most severe]</p>	<p>yes,</p> <p>no,</p> <p>not sure</p>
<p>6. If yes, please specify what aspect of your identity you felt was being targeted? [In case of more than one incidents, please answer regarding the one you consider the most severe]</p>	<p>my race,</p> <p>my religion,</p> <p>my ethnicity,</p> <p>my physical ability,</p>

	<p>my sexual orientation,</p> <p>my political orientation,</p> <p>my physical appearance,</p> <p>my socio-economic class,</p> <p>my learning ability,</p> <p>my gender,</p> <p>other</p>
<p>7. Regarding the hate speech incident you experienced on social networks, please specify the manner in which it was expressed.</p>	<p>Through a comment on a post on my page/account</p> <p>Through a comment on a post on a group's page/account</p> <p>Personal message</p> <p>Mention</p> <p>Other (please specify)</p>
<p>8. If you answered yes to questions 5 and 6, what do you think was the real intention of the person who expressed hate speech against you? [please refer to the same incident you had in mind in question 6]</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she wanted to harm me</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she wanted to bully me</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she was biased/ acting racist</p>

	<p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she reproduced racist bias and stereotypes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> he/she just did it, no specific intention</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> other</p>
<p>9. Have you ever expressed hate speech against someone else <b>offline</b>? For example have you ever expressed any negative racist-rooted opinion/feeling about someone else based on his/her ethnicity, race, sexual orientation etc.</p>	<p>Yes,</p> <p>no,</p> <p>not sure</p>
<p>10. If yes, please specify the base of the most severe hate speech you used.</p>	<p>race,</p> <p>religion,</p> <p>ethnicity,</p> <p>physical ability,</p> <p>sexual orientation,</p> <p>political orientation,</p> <p>physical appearance,</p> <p>socio-economic class,</p> <p>learning ability,</p> <p>gender,</p>



	other
<p>11. If yes, what was your real intention? Why did you do it?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> I simply expressed my beliefs</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I wanted to be accepted, agree with others</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I feel these people are benefiting from their characteristics</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I wanted to take revenge</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I just did it, everybody says/does such stuff</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> other</p>
<p>12. Have you ever expressed hate speech against someone else on <b>social networks</b>? For example, have you ever expressed any negative racist opinion / feeling about someone based on his/her ethnicity, race, sexual orientation etc.</p>	<p>Yes,</p> <p>no,</p> <p>not sure</p>
<p>13. If yes, please specify the base of the hate speech you expressed. [In case of more than one incidents, please answer regarding the one you consider the most intense]</p>	<p>race,</p> <p>religion,</p> <p>ethnicity,</p> <p>physical ability,</p> <p>sexual orientation,</p> <p>political orientation,</p>

	<p>socio-economic class,</p> <p>learning ability,</p> <p>mental health,</p> <p>other).</p>
<p>14. Regarding the hate speech incident you provoked, please specify the manner in which it was expressed.</p>	<p>Through a comment on a post on my or someone else’s page/account</p> <p>Through a comment on a post on a group’s page/account</p> <p>Personal message</p> <p>Mention</p> <p>Other (please specify)</p>
<p>15. If yes, what was your real intention? Why did you do it?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> I simply expressed my beliefs</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I wanted to be accepted, to agree with others</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I feel these people are benefiting from their characteristics</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I wanted to take revenge</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I just did it, everybody says such stuff</p>

	<input type="checkbox"/> other
16. Do you know if hate speech is sanctioned by law in your country of residence/studies?	Yes,  no,  not sure
17. If yes, do you know the penalties?	Yes,  no,  not sure
18. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “The punishment of hate speech should be strict”?	<input type="checkbox"/> Strongly agree  <input type="checkbox"/> agree  <input type="checkbox"/> neither agree, nor disagree  <input type="checkbox"/> disagree  <input type="checkbox"/> strongly disagree
19. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “People should be free to express their ideas, even if they offend others”	<input type="checkbox"/> Strongly agree  <input type="checkbox"/> agree  <input type="checkbox"/> neither agree, nor disagree  <input type="checkbox"/> disagree  <input type="checkbox"/> strongly disagree

<p>20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “People who use hate speech should not be punished if hate speech does not lead to committing criminal actions”?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Strongly agree</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> agree</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> neither agree, nor disagree</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> disagree</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> strongly disagree</p>
<p>21. On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is very progressive and 10 very conservative, how would you characterize yourself?</p>	
<p>22. On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is extreme left and 10 is extreme right, how would you characterize your political ideology?</p>	
<p>23. How often do you use social networks?</p>	<p><u>Facebook</u></p> <p>Several times a day</p> <p>Once a day</p> <p>Less Often</p> <p><u>Instagram</u></p> <p>Several times a day</p> <p>Once a day</p>

	Less Often
	<u>Snapchat</u>
	Several times a day
	Once a day
	Less Often
	<u>Twitter</u>
	Several times a day
	Once a day
	Less Often
	<u>YouTube</u>
	Several times a day
	Once a day
	Less Often
	<u>WhatsApp</u>

	<p>Several times a day</p> <p>Once a day</p> <p>Less Often</p> <p><u>Pinterest</u></p> <p>Several times a day</p> <p>Once a day</p> <p>Less Often</p>
24. What is your age?	
25. What is your gender?	<p>female,</p> <p>male,</p> <p>don't want to define</p>
26. Are you an EU citizen?	<p>Yes</p> <p>no</p>
27. If yes, which EU member state do you come from?	
28. If not, which Third Country do you come you from?	



<p>29. If you come from another EU member State or a Third Country, how long has [COUNTRY] been the country of residence/studies?</p>	
<p>30. What is your monthly income (the total amount of money -regardless of the source- with which you sustain yourself)?</p>	<p>Up to 500€</p> <p>Up to 800€</p> <p>Up to 1200€</p> <p>More than 1200€</p>

